

“ Still Behaving Badly”

Second Periodic Report of the Election-Monitoring Project

December 2007



Kenya National Commission on Human Rights

I. INTRODUCTION

This is the second report of the KNCHR's elections monitoring project. The monitoring project began in October 2007, and the first report was released on November 2nd, 2007. The findings of the current report are based on field reports by our monitoring team and collaborating partners as well as published reports from the print and electronic media.

The following violations of the electoral code of conduct among other electoral malpractices form the core focus of the KNCHR election-monitoring project:

- Misuse and misappropriation of public resources by either side of the campaign (public offices and buildings, public finances);
- Participation of public officers (provincial administration, civil servants, heads of parastatals etc) in the campaigns;
- Incitement to violence, incidences of violence; and
- Use of hate speech particularly on ethnic and gender lines by politicians and the media.

II. MANDATE

The Kenya National Commission on Human Rights' (KNCHR) draws its mandate to undertake elections monitoring work from its broader mandate of protection and promotion of human rights bestowed upon it in the KNCHR Act of 2002. In this project, the Commission, inter alia, seeks to challenge the culture of impunity, check against wastage of public resources and induce accountability of the political class to the electorate.

Section 25 of the Kenya National Commission on Human Rights Act grants the KNCHR the mandate and power to recommend to the Attorney General for prosecution, persons suspected of violating the human rights of others.

Elections are an integral component of human rights protection. Article 25 of the ICCPR protects the right to vote by providing that every citizen has the right to vote without unreasonable restrictions at genuine periodic elections by universal and equal suffrage guaranteeing the free expression of the will of the electors. KNCHR is committed to ensuring that every citizen's right to vote is respected.

III. METHODOLOGY

The KNCHR has recruited, trained and deployed a team of fifty (50) monitors—reflecting national and gender diversity—across the country to monitor the 2007 electoral campaigns in Kenya.

To facilitate the monitoring exercise, a monitoring tool has been developed to help capture and analyze the data in a structured format. Each monitoring team has been provided with tape recorders and cameras to enhance accuracy in reporting. The monitors relay the data to the secretariat periodically. The data is then collated and analyzed.

IV. HIGHLIGHTS OF FINDINGS

The KNCHR has so far covered at least eighty (80) campaign rallies and related events across the country. In this four key areas of focus, the KNCHR has discovered a worrying trend of blatant violations of the electoral code of conduct amongst other malpractices. Below is a summary of the key findings:

a) MISUSE AND MISAPPROPRIATION OF PUBLIC RESOURCES

Section 6 (i) of the Electoral Code of Conduct requires that candidates refrain from any attempt to abuse positions of power, privilege or influence for political purposes, including any offer of reward or threat of penalty. In this respect, use of state resources to campaign for particular candidates is a clear breach of the Code of Conduct.

Further, the use of state resources for partisan political campaigns offends Section 15 (1) of the Public Officer Ethics Act, which requires public officers to ensure that property entrusted to their custody is adequately protected and not misused or misappropriated. Using Government vehicles for partisan political activity is therefore an electoral offence. Ministers and Assistant Ministers wishing to campaign should use party or personal resources and not abuse their positions of political power, privilege and influence to secure undue political advantage for their preferred candidate.

While it is very clear that electoral campaigns ARE NOT official government business, KNCHR has found substantial evidence of misuse of public resources in partisan political campaigns. These mainly included the use of government vehicles and government aircrafts to conduct campaigns.

Our monitors spotted over 141 government vehicles and two aircrafts. The KNCHR is in the process of obtaining particulars of other forty (40) vehicles bearing civilian registration plates but highly suspected to be government vehicles. (See attached photographs of the vehicles – Annex 1 and List of vehicles – Annex 4).

The use of government resources for partisan political engagements is a blatant misuse of tax-payers money. It is the position of the KNCHR that there can never be any justification whatsoever for using public resources to conduct partisan political

campaigns, especially given the fact that such campaigns are essentially unofficial and private party business.

The Cost of Misuse to the taxpayers

- I Kenya has 32 Ministers and 50 Assistant Ministers.
- I Lets assume that all the 82 ministers used their official vehicles daily for two months (30 days).
- I If one were to hire a four-wheel vehicle at the average market rate of Kshs 10,000 per day (excluding fuel) each minister would spend Kshs 300,000 per month.
- I The cost of fuel for each vehicle at an average rate of Kshs 2500 per day would amount to Kshs 75,000 per month.
- I Each minister would therefore spend an estimated Kshs. 375,000
- I Multiplied by 82, all the ministers would spend an estimated Kshs 30,750,000 per month. Two months would amount to Kshs 62,500,000
- I This money is enough to pay 4,100 people a one month salary of Kshs 15,000 each

b) PARTICIPATION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS IN THE CAMPAIGNS

Section 16 (1) of the Public Officer Ethics Act states that “A public officer shall not, in or in connection with the performance of his duties as such-

- a) Act as an agent for, or so as to further the interest of a political party, or
- b) Indicate support for or opposition to any political party or candidate in an election

Sub section (2) provides that “A public officer shall not engage in political activity that may compromise or be seen to compromise the political neutrality of his office.”

The prohibition against public servants getting involved in politics is further reinforced by Section 17b (1) of the National Assembly and Presidential Elections Act, which provides that no public officer shall-

- a) Engage in the activities of any political party or act as an agent of any such party

- b) Publicly indicate support for or opposition against any party or candidate participating in an election...”

Sub section (2) provides that any public officer contravening this requirement is guilty of an offence and liable to a fine not exceeding Kshs 50,000/- or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or both.

The KNCHR is concerned by the continued involvement of high-ranking government officers in electoral campaigns. A notable example is the Presidential Advisory Board (PAB) and the Presidential Elections Board (PEB), strategy groups for President Kibaki’s re-election campaign, which comprises of numerous high ranking public officers including:

- a. Joe Wanjui (Chancellor, University of Nairobi)
- b. Nathaniel Kang’ethe (Director, Kenya Revenue Authority (KAA)
- c. George Muhoho (Managing Director, Kenya Airports Authority (KPA)
- d. Eddy Njoroge (Managing Director, Kengen)
- e. Titus Mbathi (Chairperson Kengen)
- f. James Kimonye (Managing Director, Kenya Meat Commission (KMC)
- g. Professor Nick Wanjohi (Vice Chancellor, Jomo Kenyatta University Agriculture and Technology (JKUAT)

In addition to the above-cited cases, the KNCHR is following up on numerous allegations of involvement of the provincial administration and other civil servants, including teachers in partisan political campaigns.

KNCHR reiterates that public officers must remain non-partisan in the electoral process and not engage in partisan political activity through acts that could compromise their political neutrality.

c) INCITEMENT AND INCIDENCES OF VIOLENCE

- Electoral violence

Electoral violence remains a big challenge in Kenya’s electoral process. Widespread electoral violence has led to loss of lives, injuries, internal displacements and immense destruction and loss of property. Additionally, thousands of Kenyans are at a risk of being disenfranchised following violent displacements targeting particular ethnic groups especially those perceived to be politically incorrect.

Other forms of electoral violence stem from differences in opinion when supporters of competing parties and/or candidates violently confront each other. This kind of violence was witnessed in various parts of the country when the Party of National Unity (PNU) and the Orange Democratic Movement (ODM) supporters clashed in campaign rallies (see attached Incidents summary-Annex 2).

Widespread violence was also witnessed during parliamentary and civic party nominations the November 16th 2007.

At least seventy (70) people have been reported dead since July 2007, in elections related violence during campaign rallies and 'ethnic' clashes. Over 2,000 families have fled their homes in Kuresoi (See special brief on Kuresoi-Annex 3) and Mt Elgon for fear of further attacks as the violence spread to various parts of the constituencies.

Following the displacements, over 20,000 registered voters are at the risk of being disenfranchised.

- Police Response

Whereas the police have in some instances been fairly responsive to incidences of electoral violence, the KNCHR is nonetheless concerned by the failure of the police to contain the recurrent acts of violence. This was the case in Kuresoi and Mt Elgon where information on impending attacks had been relayed to the police several days before actual violence erupted, but no immediate action was taken.

Between 20/7/07 and 25/11/07, the KNCHR contacted the police after receiving information of impending attacks from our monitors and residents of Kuresoi and Mt.Elgon.

An illustrative case is the fresh wave of violence that erupted in Kuresoi on 28/11/07 leading to several deaths and massive internal displacement.

Two days before the attack, the KNCHR, contacted the Police and the Provincial Administration in Rift Valley after receiving information that groups of youths suspected to be raiders had been spotted in Tiloa Forest.

At the time, raiders struck Murinduko village on the morning of 28/11/07, there were only two police officers. The officers were reportedly overwhelmed by the over 100 armed raiders who launched concurrent attacks from different directions. Two people were killed by the raiders while scores of others sustained fatal injuries.

It is instructive to note that the attacks took place when President Mwai Kibaki was addressing campaign rallies in the neighbouring Molo constituency.

The KNCHR was informed by KNCHR monitors on the ground that most of the police officers in the area (including all senior police officers) had been deployed to provide security at the presidential rallies.

- Impunity

The Commission is immensely concerned by the levels of impunity with which senior government officers continue to engage in campaign acts that violate the law.

In our first report, the KNCHR called for action against the Minister for Roads, Hon Simeon Nyachae for his role in the Kisii violence against ODM leaders on 21/9/07. No known action has been taken.

On 25/11/07, a government vehicle (White Mitsubishi Pajero, GK A545H) (See vehicle in Annex 1) assigned to the Assistant Minister for Water, Raphael Wanjala, was impounded in Naivasha carrying assorted crude weapons. The weapons included 100 pangas, whips, bows and arrows and 70 Somali swords. Also found in the car were President Mwai Kibaki's campaign posters and those of Mr Wanjala. No known action has been taken against Hon Wanjala regarding this incident.

In another incident, weapons were impounded in a vehicle belonging to Hon Bifwoli Wakoli, former member of parliament for Bumula. To date, no known action has been taken against Mr Wakoli.

- Intimidation of rival candidates by 'powerful' incumbents.

The Commission has received reports that powerful incumbent politicians are using their positions of influence to intimidate and threaten their opponents and supporters.

The Commission is investigating persistent complaints of this nature from Kangema, Kiharu, Mathioya, Starehe and Mukurwe-ini constituencies.

The KNCHR wishes to particularly mention repeated threats and/or attacks to parliamentary candidates Ngenye Kariuki (Kiharu), Kimani Mugo (Kangema), Kabando wa Kabando (Mukurweini) and Bishop Margaret Wanjiru (Starehe).

- Violence Against Women

While commending the unprecedented huge turnout of women aspirants in this year's General Elections, the KNCHR notes with grave concern the spiraling wave of violence targeting women candidates and their supporters. This kind of violence is calculated at intimidating women candidates and scaring them away from the political field.

Ms Alice Onduto, a parliamentary aspirant for Lugari Constituency who lost in the nominations was shot dead while on her way home to Nairobi's South C estate on 1/12/07. Her assailants have not been apprehended.

At least 30 women Parliamentary and Civic Aspirants have been attacked or threatened since July.

The KNCHR is concerned that the police have not instituted sufficient measures to protect women candidates in view of their vulnerability.

(D) HATE SPEECH, DISTORTION, INFLAMMATORY, DEFAMATORY AND UNSAVOURY UTTERANCES

Hate Speech is defined as any written/spoken material, any image or any other representation of ideas or theories, which stigmatises, insults, stereotypes, advocates, promotes or incites hatred, discrimination or violence, against any individual or group of individuals, based on race, colour, descent or national or ethnic origin, as well as political affiliation and religion if used as pretext for any of these factors. Use of hate speech is outlawed in national and international human rights law since such speech contributes to intolerance, discrimination, xenophobia and violence.

Although there has been a slight decrease in overt use of hate speech during campaign rallies, use of covert hate speech, defamatory and unsavoury language continues unabated. (*See attachment for sample incidences-Annex 1*)

Unfortunately, Kenyans continue to condone and cheer hate speech and have themselves become active agents of proliferation of hate campaign against politicians and fellow Kenyans.

The KNCHR is disturbed by the escalating use of SMS and email disseminating hate messages against particular candidates and other communities.

The KNCHR has chosen not to publish, in this report, the numerous emails and SMS texts so as to avoid the unintended effect of further dissemination of hate speech.

However, the KNCHR shall forward the hate texts and emails to the relevant authorities, including the ECK and Attorney General for action.

The KNCHR regrets the failure by the ninth parliament to enact the proposed legislation against hate speech that would have criminalized the use of such language and to protect the Kenyan citizens against belligerent politicians and individuals.

Another issue of major concern is the distribution of leaflets, which have the potential of exciting hate passions and causing violence amongst communities and supporters of parties and candidates across the divide.

V. KEY RECOMMENDATIONS AND CONCLUSIONS

The well-attended political rallies, the numerous debates and discussions by Kenyan citizens both in public arenas and private domains, the intense competition among different political parties, and the keen national and international interest that this year's General Elections have drawn, is a clear indication that Kenyans have faith in the ballot as the surest way through which to elect the kind of government they want.

However, the findings in this report are a clear indication that Kenyans must remain vigilant in safeguarding the integrity of the electoral process. Some of the violations identified in this report pose a real threat to the emergency of a truly democratic society founded on free and fair elections. It is against this background that the KNCHR wishes to make the following recommendations aimed at strengthening Kenya's electoral process.

Recommendations

1. The ECK and the police should take appropriate legal action against persons engaged in hate speech, incitement and acts of violence during electoral campaigns particularly high level public officers. This, in our view, shall send a strong message to potential inciters and safeguard public confidence in the rule law. In this regard we call for action against the Minister for Roads, Hon Simeon Nyachae for his role in the Kisii violence against ODM leaders on 21/9/07. We further call for action against Hon Raphael Wanjala, Assistant Minister for Water and Hon Bifwoli Wakoli following a discovery of crude weapons in their vehicles. We further recommend legal sanctions against the following persons adversely mentioned in this report: Hon William Ruto, Muigai wa Njoroge, Hon Kivutha Kibwana, Taib Ali Taib and Stanley Livondo.
2. The Head of Civil Service and the Attorney General should take disciplinary/administrative action and/or prosecute public servants who

engage in partisan politics while in public office and those who breach the National Assembly and Presidential Elections Act. We specifically call for action against the following individuals:

- a. Joe Wanjui (Chancellor, University of Nairobi)
- b. Nathaniel Kang'ethe (Director, Kenya Revenue Authority)
- c. George Muhoho (MD, Kenya Airports Authority)
- d. Eddy Njoroge (MD, Kengen)
- e. Titus Mbathi (Chairperson Kengen)
- f. James Kimonye (MD, Kenya Meat Commission)
- g. Professor Nick Wanjohi (Vice Chancellor, JKUAT)

These public officers should also be made to refund any emoluments that they may have accrued during the entire period of their involvement in campaigns.

3. There should be a clear separation between government functions and political party affairs so that government officials do not engage in partisan electoral campaigns in the name of conducting official government business.
4. The government should firmly deal with continuing wave fresh wave of violence in Kuresoi, Mt. Elgon and other parts of the country that continues to lead to more deaths and massive displacements. Thousands of residents are at the risk of being disenfranchised in the coming elections. The government should heighten intelligence and deploy sufficient security personnel commensurate with the gravity of the situation.
5. The ECK should immediately institute measures to ensure that victims of the clashes are able to vote in the upcoming elections. This could include establishing polling stations in displacement camps and facilitating those who have lost their documents (e.g. Identity and voters' cards) in replacing them.
6. The police and the ECK need to be more proactive, vigilant and firm in dealing with the perpetrators of violence during elections. Special measures should be instituted to ensure security of women aspirants in view of their vulnerability.
7. Citizens must exercise more tolerance and respect for each other during the tense election period. They should desist from being incited and misused by politicians in their quest for power. Politicians must also bear the responsibility of ensuring that there is no violence during electoral campaigns.

8. Surcharge and/or disciplinary action against the following Ministers, Assistant Ministers and head of civil service for misusing public property for partisan purposes:
 - a) Head of Civil Service Francis Muthaura,
 - b) Minister for Health, Hon Paul Sang,
 - c) Minister for Internal security, John Michuki,
 - d) Minister for Sports and Social services Hon Maina Kamanda Minister for Youth Affairs, Hon Mohamed Kuti
 - e) Minister for National Heritage, Hon Suleiman Shakombo,
 - f) Minister for Energy, Hon Kiraitu Murungi,
 - g) Minister for Tourism, Hon Morris Dzero,
 - h) Assistant Minister for Cooperative Development, Hon. David Mwenje,
 - i) Minister for Trade and Industry, Hon Mukhisa Kituyi,
 - j) Assistant Minister for Housing, Hon Betty Tett
 - k) Assistant Minister for Internal Security, Hon Peter Munya,
 - l) Assistant Minister for Wildlife Hon Kalembe Ndile,
 - m) Assistant Minister for labour Hon Ekwe Ethuro,
 - n) Assistant Minister for Immigration, Hon Anania Mwaboza,
 - o) Assistant Minister for Justice and constitutional Affairs, Danson Mungatana,
 - p) Assistant Minister for Trade and Industry , Hon Petkay Miriti,

9. The KNCHR calls upon the Electoral Commission of Kenya (ECK) enforce sanctions against the party leaders, office bearers, members and supporters of political parties and candidates violating the National Assembly and Presidential Elections Act as provided in Section 8 of the Electoral Code of Conduct:

10. Finally the KNCHR strongly urges Kenyans to desist from being agents and conduits of hate speech by refusing to condone or forward offensive texts through SMS, email or otherwise. Citizens must exercise more tolerance and respect for each other during the electrifying election period. They should desist from being incited and misused by politicians in their quest for power. Politicians must also bear the responsibility of ensuring that there is no violence during electoral campaigns.

ANNEXTURES:

Annex 1:

PowerPoint Presentation)

Annex 2:

INCIDENT SUMMARY

On 27/10/2007, an ODM group led by its presidential candidate Mr. Raila Odinga met with a hostile reception in Meru town where they had gone to campaign. Hostile crowds confronted the ODM team chanting PNU slogans while heckling the ODM luminaries. Trouble started immediately the group led by Raila arrived in Meru town. The arrival of the ODM team in Meru did not augur well with the local residents who responded by throwing stones at the convoy. At least one person was killed and scores injured after chaos broke out in Maua stadium shortly before the ODM team's scheduled arrival for a campaign rally. Police came to the aid of the rally organisers and were able to restore calm for ODM to continue with the rally.

On 27/10/2007, There was tight security at a PNU rally in Mathira Constituency after youths threatened to disrupt the meeting organized by parliamentary aspirant Ephraim Maina. Mr. Maina claimed that his political opponents had hired the rowdy group. Police in combat gear had to constantly confront the heckling youths. Mr. Maina's campaign meeting ended without any ugly incidents.

On 29/10/2007, at Maua stadium in Maua, scenes of violence were witnessed at a rally organized by ODM. PNU supporters chanted and threatened to interrupt the ODM rally that was being addressed by members of the ODM pentagon. Police were forced to use rubber bullets and teargas canisters to disperse the charged crowd that had gathered at the venue. As the police dispersed the crowd, 22 year old Morris Kaberia was trampled to death in a stampede that ensued as the crowd tried to run away from the police teargas.

On 31/10/2007 at Central Park in Nanyuki, a group of ODM leaders was confronted by a hostile crowd. The ODM group was unable to address the small gathering at the park as a result of constant booing and heckling from PNU supporters. The crowd that had placed itself outside the park engaged the police in hide-and-seek maneuvers in a bid to accomplish their mission of disrupting the ODM rally. After being dispersed from one section of Central Park, the crowd would soon gather again at a different corner and start all over again.

On 31/10/2007, in Nanyuki, incidents of poll-related violence were witnessed. Police were engaged in street fights with youths who attempted to disrupt a meeting addressed by ODM leaders Peter Anyang' Nyong'o, Charity Ngilu and Joseph Nyaga. The public address was disconnected from power supply after the owner of the premises from which they had tapped the power from was threatened by the hooligans.

On 2/11/2007, at the Tabaka Mission Hospital in Gucha District, Mr. Odinga went to the hospital to offer comfort to ODM's civic hopeful Joseph Chweya, an aspirant who was a victim of political violence.

On 7/11/2007, cabinet minister Raphael Tuju's supporters went on a rampage and destroyed property of unknown value at Ndwaru trading centre in the South Asembo location of the newly created Rarieda district. The youths ran amok baying for the blood of a man who allegedly tore a campaign poster for the foreign affairs minister. Business came to a stand-still as panicky members of the public scampered for safety. Trouble started when a young man standing by the roadside got hold of the minister's poster and

shredded. Mr. Tuju's youthful supporters—who were atop a slow-moving truck—were apparently irked by the young man who had torn the minister's campaign poster. They disembarked from the moving truck and chased him. The man ran through the trading centre and disappeared into the crowd. On realizing that they could not catch up with the fleeing man, Tuju's supporters decided to vent their frustration on the businesses at the trading centre. According to a trader, the youths targeted buildings with posters bearing names and pictures of ODM aspirants.

On 7/11/2007 in Kisii District at the Kegogi market in Kitutu Chache constituency, a group of youths attempted to disrupt an ODM rally. The rowdy youths pelted Mr. Musalia Mudavadi's convoy with stones. They were however repulsed by ODM supporters who were able to arrest two youths. Scores of people were hurt as a result of the violence.

On 11/11/2007 in Thika Town, youths from the PNU camp attempted to disrupt a rally organized by pro-ODM youth groups at the Thika municipal stadium. Among the ODM group were ODM activist Mumbi Ng'aru and Parliamentary aspirants John Kiarie and Mdomo Baggy. Police were forced to use teargas and also shoot several times in the air so as to disperse the anti-ODM group. A man was shot and seriously injured when police were dispersing the PNU supporters. Several people were also injured as they fled from the stadium.

On 12/11/2007 ODM youth were beaten in Nyeri town as they were distributing campaign materials for Presidential Candidate Raila Odinga. Hawkers and Taxi operators confronted the group donning ODM T-shirts as they were distributing fliers near Dedan Kimathi memorial grounds. At one point, the ODM supporters were held hostage and ordered to stop painting the town with Orange posters or risk being attacked.

On 13/11/2007, at the junction of Magombe Catholic Church in Budalangi constituency, supporters of rival parliamentary candidates clashed in front of a diplomat and world bank officials. Trouble started when the two groups confronted each other at the junction of Magombe Catholic Church where outgoing MP for Budalangi Mr. Raphael Wanjala was hosting World Bank officials. Police were however called in to disperse the rowdy youths.

On 14/11/2007, chaos erupted at a PNU rally that was addressed by cabinet ministers Njenga Karume and Paul Sang at Litein sports ground in Bureti constituency. Trouble started when ODM supporters tried to disrupt the rally by shouting down the speakers who were campaigning for President Mwai Kibaki's re-election. The rally disrupters who were carrying posters of ODM's presidential candidate Mr Raila Odinga attempted to stop the PNU campaign team from addressing the rally that had been attended by thousands of women from five districts in the South Rift. At one point, speeches were disrupted temporarily as the security agents dispersed the rowdy youths in a bid to restore order. At least one person was injured and some vehicles pelted with stones during the chaos that lasted for about half an hour.

On 16/11/2007, in Dagoretti constituency, Police lobbed teargas canisters to disperse supporters of immediate former MP Beth Mugo and Kimani Kongo—her main challenger for the PNU ticket in Kawangware—after the respective supporters of the two politicians clashed over the manner in which the nominations were being conducted.

On 16/11/2007 in Kimilili constituency, nominations were put on hold after voters cards

were set ablaze at PNU nominations. Supporters of one of the aspirants burnt voter's cards. Trouble began during vote counting when one of the aspirants (Dr. Davis Eseli Simiyu) was seen to be in the lead and supporters of the rival camp took the remaining ballot boxes and burnt them before declaring their preferred candidate the winner.

On 16/11/2007 in Kimilili Constituency chaos and violence marred the PNU party nominations. Mr. Steve Masinde, one of the aspirants, sustained injuries on the head, neck and shoulders. Mr. Masinde also claimed that his vehicle was hijacked and later recovered five kilometers from the scene of attack by his supporters. Its windows had been shattered and the tires carried away by unknown people. Mr. Masinde also claims that gun shots were fired during the incident. In total, seven people were injured during the incident.

On 16/11/2007, in Kericho town, irate voters burnt more than 5,000 ODM ballot papers that were being transported in a private car to an undetermined destination. They claimed that the papers were intended to be used to rig. The ODM ballot papers were set ablaze using fuel bought by the irate voters from a nearby fuel station.

On 16/11/2007 in Westlands constituency, an ODM aspirant was disqualified over allegations of election violence. Mr. Amin Walji was disqualified over violence during the primaries in Westlands constituency. Trouble started when Mr Gumo's supporters and Mr Walji's supporters differed on the mode of voting. Scores of people sustained serious injuries in a clash between Gumo and Walji's supporters.

On 16/11/2007, in Teso district, ODM poll officials were attacked by rival party supporters. The attackers tried to escape with the ballot boxes but they were arrested by the police. Four ODM presiding officers were injured following the incident.

On 16/11/2007, in Amagoro Constituency, a man was stoned to death after a disagreement ensued between opposing opponents. Four nomination officers were also attacked following accusations of bribery in order to rig the nominations.

On 16/11/2007 in Nairobi party's nomination were marred with violence. In Dagoretti Constituency, police were forced to lob teargas to disperse supporters of immediate former MP Beth Mugo and Mr. Kimani Kongo, her immediate challenger for the PNU ticket. Elsewhere in Westlands Constituency, Mr.Gumo's supporters set ablaze two vehicles belonging to his opponent Mr. Amin Walji.

On 16/11/2006, at Cheptiret trading centre in Eldoret South, armed police officers dispersed rioting crowds who were protesting reports that the outgoing M.P Mr.David Koros had announced that he had won ODM nominations.

On 16/11/2007, Police sought the former Lugari MP, Mr. Enock Kibunguchy for alleged assault in the parliamentary nomination. Kibunguchy got himself into an argument with a supporter of an opponent before unleashing blows on the man, injuring him. During the night of the same day, an aide of Mr. Kibunguchy was reported to have drawn a gun and threatened to shoot at a public crowd. On 20/11/2007, Police reported that the MP had gone underground and that they were frantically looking for him to record a statement before being taken to court over the alleged electoral violence offences.

On 18/11/2007 at ODM headquarters on Ngong Road, security had to be beefed up after supporters of losers at the just concluded nominations stormed the compound and destroyed property worth thousands of shillings that included computers, window panes, security lights, tables and ballot boxes containing nomination papers over dissatisfaction

with the just concluded nominations exercise.

On 18/11/2007, in the troubled Kuresoi Constituency in Molo District, three houses were burnt following the announcement of erroneous ODM nomination results. A vernacular FM radio station allegedly announced that outgoing MP Moses Cheboi had won the nominations though it was former Internal Security PS Zakayo Cheruiyot who had won.

On 19/11/2007, tension ensued at the KANU headquarters in Hurlingham when the outgoing Mt Elgon MP Mr. John Serut stormed the KANU offices demanding to be given a nomination certificate. Trouble started when his demand was turned down; a scuffle ensued between his bodyguards and party officials, Ms. Brigitt Bomet and Mr. Joseph Maathai. Mr. Serut and Mr. Maathai were injured in the fight and police were called to quell the violence. Scores of party supporters who were at the KANU secretariat attacked Mr. Serut. Mr. Serut and Mr. Maathai were later taken to Nairobi hospital.

On 19/11/2007, Mr. Kiarie, an ODM parliamentary aspirant for Dagoretti was attacked by people who were allegedly hired by his opponent at Rainbow House. The attackers thought that Mr. Kiarie had his nomination certificate at the time of the attack. The police rescued him from the violent mob. Mr. Kiarie, who sustained physical injuries, was later taken to Nairobi hospital for treatment.

On 19/11/2007, youths in Homabay engaged police in running battles over the cancellation of ODM parliamentary nominations for Rangwe constituency. The ODM elections board had earlier nullified Mr. Martin Otieno Ogindo's victory and handed a certificate to outgoing MP Mr. Philip Onkundi. The tension which had been building in Homabay town and the Rodi kaponya area erupted into violence after a group of youths chanting songs in praise of President Mwai Kibaki and PNU engaged police in running battles. The ODM pentagon later reinstated Mr. Ogindo as the party's candidate for Rangwe.

On 19/11/2007, there were reports of violence and chaos in different party headquarters over nominations poll results. The violence erupted as winners scrambled for certificates and losers for appeals. Planning Assistant Minister John Serut of KANU and Dagoretti parliamentary aspirant John Kiare of ODM were admitted to Nairobi Hospital after they were caught up in violence at their respective party headquarters. In Nyanza, three demonstrations were held in various constituencies to protest against the ODM nominations. In another incident, ODM offices at Rainbow house were pelted with stones by rowdy crowds. PNU supporters caused chaos at their party headquarters accusing the leaders for manipulating the list of winners. Police were called in to restrain irate party supporters at the ODM and PNU Offices.

On 20/11/2007, Police arrested Westlands parliamentary aspirant Mr Shamir Walji in response to incidents of electoral violence. Mr. Walji, who was seeking parliamentary office on an ODM ticket, was disqualified by the party after his supporters, led by his brother, were caught clobbering supporters of rival candidates on Friday the 16/11/2007. Mr. Walji had protested against Mr. Fred Gumo's direct nomination. Police apprehended him in connection with the violence.

Date of Event	Incident Location	No. of People Injured	No. of People Killed	Violence Against Women	Destruction of Property
7/11/2007	Ndwara Trading Centre	Unknown number of people injured	None	No reported incident	Destruction of property of unknown value
14/11/2007	Litein Sports Ground	One person injured	None	Threats to disrupt political rally convened for women	Vehicles damaged
19/11/2007	KANU HQs in Nairobi	Two people—John Serut and a Mr. Maathai injured	None	Mr. Serut allegedly slapped a woman official at KANU HQs	None
19/11/2007	Dagoretti Constituency	Parliamentary aspirant John Kiarie and unknown number of people injured	None	No reported incident	None
27/10/2007	Meru/Maua	Unknown number of people injured	One person killed	No reported incident	Vehicles damaged
16/11/2007	Amagoro Constituency	Four injured	One person killed	No reported incident	None
11/11/2007	Thika Constituency	One person shot and seriously injured and several injured	None	No reported incident	No reported incident

16/11/2007	Party Nominations in Nairobi	Unknown number of people injured	None	No reported incident	Two vehicles set ablaze
18/11/2007	Kuresoi Constituency	No reported incident	None	No reported incident	Three houses burned down
16/11/2007	Lugari Constituency	One person assaulted and public threatened with a gun	None	No reported incident	None

Annex 3

A brief on Kuresoi – 10/12/07

This report describes incidents of violence in Kuresoi area of Molo Division that have taken place since October 2007. The report is based on observations made by the KNCHR monitors located in the region. It consists of personal observations by the KNCHR monitors, discussions with victims, eyewitnesses and police accounts.

The onset of violence

The current wave of skirmishes in Kuresoi division, Molo district broke out on October 20, 2007 at Cheptagum village where raiders burnt two houses. Four days after this incident, four houses were torched on 24th October 2007 at Kamwaura village. During this period, there was no reported attempts by the police to stop the arson attacks

The violence spread to Githiriga village. On 26th October attackers raided Githiriga village. They stole 24 heads of cattle belonging to Mr. Silas Githiomi. During the attack, Benson Njuguna aged 80 was killed while Mr. Francis Kahiga was injured.

On 27th October 2007 Bochege farm was attacked by raiders. Ten houses were set ablaze by raiders who killed Mr. Daniel Miriel.

Security agents deployed

At this point a contingent of General Service Unit Personnel was deployed in the troubled area and the burning of houses and the killings were stopped for a while. The attacks however resumed in Temuyota 3 and 4 farms, and to Sondu River on 21 November 2007.

On 27th November 2007 the violence escalated in Temuyota 4 farm. Attackers went into a homestead where they hacked to death three members of a family at around 2pm. Those killed were 40 year old Reuben Kipng'eno, his one-year-old nephew Shadrack Kipkoech and Kipkoech's mother Rose Chemutai, aged 30. The attackers also injured Esther Bor, a 67 year-old grandmother, her grandchildren Sharon Chebet, 11 and Jackline Chepkemoi, 16.

Counter-attack

On 28th November, a group of raiders went on a revenge mission at Murinduko village. They hacked to death two people Mr. Daniel Waruhio, 70 and Mrs. Susan Wangui also aged 70. They also burned ten houses. The raiders then moved to

Nyakinyua and Giticha village where they set on fire 15 houses

On 29th November, a group of raiders struck Set-Kobor farm where they attacked and killed two people, Salim Kibet Leitich and Robert Cheruiyot both aged 23. The violence escalated to Karirikania farm where armed raiders killed James Thara aged 65 and Mr Micheal Were, 47.

Police intervention

Police responded to the attack and gunned down one unknown male adult aged 25 on 1/12/07. On 2/12/07, police gunned down another suspect at Karirikania village.

Violence escalates

On 3/12/07 at around 5pm, raiders descended on Sosiot area and killed Mr Fred Ondieki, 39 year-old primary school teacher. Mr. Ondieki was a teacher at Aremi Primary School. At Keringet Trading Center raiders also set on fire a vehicle belonging to Mr. Daniel Obare Ondieki. The Suzuki Vitara, registration number KAM 005Y was reduced to a shell

causal factors:

According to interviews with local residents by KNCHR monitors, the politically instigated violence in Kamwaura area is seen as an attempt to scare away voters from certain communities from taking part in the December 27 general elections. Three of the houses were burnt as parliamentary aspirants Moses Cheboi (Safina) and Zakayo Cheruiyot presented their nomination papers to the Electoral Commission of Kenya (ECK).

Police investigations

Molo OCPD John Katumo said they have arrested a man in connection with the incident at Kamwaura village. The OCPD said the burnt houses had been abandoned by their owners and the motive of the attack had not been established. "We are treating it as an incident of arson by a person who wanted to take advantage of the situation to cause panic" the OCPD said.

Police are said to be investigating two politicians Messrs Zakayo Cheruiyot and former area MP Moses Cheboi. They believe the two were sponsoring the violence.

Over 50 suspects have been arrested over the violence.

A cache of crude weapons including two homemade guns capable of firing, 82 live ammunitions, bows and arrows, pangas and machetes have been reportedly been

recovered from the suspects.

Impacts

Displacement

Close to 1,000 families have fled their homes for fear of further attacks as the violence spread to Olenguruone, Kiptagich and Keringet areas.

At least 10,000 registered voters might not take part in the December 27 general election if the violence continues.

Some 300 workers of the Kiptagich Tea Estate owned by former President Daniel Moi have been forced to seek refuge at the Olenguruone DO's office.

Over 200 families are camping at the Keringet Police Post.

Kuresoi: Incidents summary – October – December 2007

Date of event	Incident location	People injured		People killed		Animals killed/stolen	Houses
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
October 20, 2007	Cheptagum village						Two houses burnt
24 th October 2007	Kamwaura village.						Four houses burnt
26 th October	Githiriga village.	1		1		24 heads of cattle stolen	
27 th October 2007	Bochege farm			1			Ten houses burnt
21 November 2007.	Temuyota 3 and 4 farms, and Sondu						

	River						
27 th November 2007.	Temuyota 4 farm		3	2	1		
On 28 th November	Murinduko village			1	1		10 house burnt
28 th November	Nyakinyua and Giticha village						15 houses burnt
On 29 th November,	Set-kobor farm			2			
29 th November,	Karirikania farm			2			
3 rd December	Sosiot area			1			
	Keringet Trading Center						1 vehicle burnt
1 man injured?? 3 female injured			10 men killed 2 female killed			41 houses burnt, 1 vehicle	
Police intervention							
25/11/07	Karirikania farm			1			
2/12/07	Karirikania village.			1 (m?f?)			
2 men killed by police							

Annex 4

List of vehicles

Date	Party	Place	No. Plate	Vehicle type	Colour	Occupant	Institution
6 th Oct, 2007	ODM	Uhuru Park	GK A722Z	Toyota Prado	Silver	Charity Ngilu	GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A138M	Land Rover Defender	Green		GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A695K	Mitsubishi Pajero	Silver	Morris Dzoro	GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A470E	Mitsubishi Pajero	Silver		GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A967E	Mercedes Benz	Blue		GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A201A	Mercedes Benz	Blue		GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A551L	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A110M	Land Rover Defender	White		GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A496L	Toyota Surf	Blue		GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A208M	Mitsubishi Pajero	White		GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	GK A499H	Toyota Land cruiser	White	Carrying gifts	GK
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	Ministry of Health PHMT Coast	Nissan Patrol	Silver		GK
15 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kisii	GK A482L	Mitsubishi L200	Cream		GK
15 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kisii	GK A647L	Isuzu Dmax	White (NALEP Kisii Central)		GK
15 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kisii	GK A225E	Nissan Patrol	Black		GK
15 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kisii	GK A462L	Nissan Hard body	White		GK
16 th Oct, 2007	ODM-K	Chungwa house	GK A852F	Mercedes Benz	white		GK
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Thumaita	GK A125G	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Thumaita	GK 794M	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Thumaita	GK A652G	Land rover	White		GK
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Thumaita	GK 52L	Land rover	Grey		GK
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Thumaita	GK A658H	Land rover	Green		GK
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kiandai	GK A658H	Land Rover	Green		GK

17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kiandai	GK A794M	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kiandai	GK A237E	Mitsubishi Pajero	Light Brown		GK
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kiandai	GK A125G	Toyota Prado	Silver	Njeru Githae	GK
18 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Runyenjes	GK A065L	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
18 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Runyenjes	GK A065L	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
18 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Runyenjes	GK A065L	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Meru	GK A794M	Toyota Prado	Silver	Kiraitu Murungi	GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Meru	GK A587H	Mitsubishi Pajero	Navy Blue		GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Meru	GK A617G	Toyota Prado	Silver	Escort for David Mwiraria	GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Meru	GK 52L	Land Rover	Grey		GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Meru	GK A125G	Toyota Prado	Silver	Njeru Githae	GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Meru	GK A237E	Mitsubishi Pajero	Silver	Personal assistant Kiraitu	GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Ngare Nyiro	GK A794M	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Ngare Nyiro	GK A237E	Mitsubishi Pajero	Silver		GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Ngare Nyiro	GK A125G	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
19 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Ngare Nyiro	GK A389N	Nissan	Silver		GK
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Maua	GK A389N	Nissan Patrol	Light Brown	Peter Munya	GK
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Nkubu	GK 794M	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Nkubu	GK A237E	Mitsubishi Pajero	Silver		GK
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Nkubu	GK A125G	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Kamukunji	GK A503G	Mercedes Benz	Silver		GK
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Kamukunji	GK A934G	Mitsubishi Pajero	White		GK
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Kamukunji	GK A830E	Nissan Patrol	Green		GK
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Kamukunji	GK A142G	Toyota Prado	Navy Blue		GK
23 rd Oct, 2007	PNU	Mwala	GK A 675 G	Toyota Prado	Silver	Joseph Munyao	GK
24 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kitui Central	GK A 746 N	Toyota Prado	Silver	Kalembe Ndile	GK

25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A535P	Toyota Prado	Light Brown		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A025F	Toyota Land cruiser VX	Grey		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A744N	Ford Focus	Blue (PPS)		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A745N	Ford Focus	Light Brown (PPS)		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A746N	Ford Focus	Light Brown (PPS)		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A430D	Mercedes Benz	Blue (Presidential ESC)		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A931N	Mercedes Benz	Blue (Presidential ESC)		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A613H	Mercedes Benz	Blue (Presidential ESC)		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A615H	Mercedes Benz	Blue (Presidential ESC)		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A389N	Nissan Patrol	Silver		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A954G	Land Rover	Green		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A780L	Mitsubishi Pajero	Blue		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A701V	Nissan Patrol	Light Brown		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A575H	Land Rover	White		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A726N	Mitsubishi Pajero	Silver		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A201A	Mercedes Benz	Blue (Flag)		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A568P	Nissan Patrol	Silver		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A341N	Mitsubishi Pajero	Blue		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A675G	Toyota Land cruiser VX	Silver		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK A646H	Toyota Prado	Grey		GK
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	GK Q588	Mitsubishi Pajero	Green		GK
27 th oct, 2007	PNU	Kilgoris	GK A 367 N	Toyota Prado	Silver	Paul Sang	GK
27 th oct, 2007	PNU	Kilgoris	GK A 112N	Land rover 110 defender	White (flag)		GK

27 th oct, 2007	PNU	Kilgoris	GK A 317 N	Land rover 110 defender	White		GK
27 th oct, 2007	PNU	Kilgoris	GK A 336 P	Toyota Prado	Dark Grey	Henry Obwocha	GK
31 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Embakasi	GK A108G	Mercedes Benz ML	Green	David Mwenje	GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 456 L	Toyota Corolla	Light blue		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 337 H	Toyota Prado	Green		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 412 P	Toyota Prado	Silver (flag)		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 679 M	Land rover 110 defender	white		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 424 L	Nissan Pickup	Blue		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 738 N	Toyota Prado	Silver		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 273 D	Toyota Prado	Green (Vpps)		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 581 E	Police car			GK
3 rd Nov, 2007		Funyula (funeral)	GK A 497 F	Police car			GK
3 rd Nov, 2007	PNU	Tononoka grounds	GK A389N	Toyota Prado	silver	Peter Munya and Ekwe Ethuro	GK
3 rd Nov, 2007	PNU	Tononoka grounds	GK A724N	Toyota Prado	silver	Suleiman Shakombo	GK
3 rd Nov, 2007	PNU	Tononoka grounds	GK A094A	Peugeot	white		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007	PNU	Tononoka grounds	GK A662G	Toyota land cruiser	blue		GK
3 rd Nov, 2007	PNU	Tononoka grounds	GK A717M	Toyota land cruiser	white		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A724N	Toyota Prado	Dark blue		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A312N	Toyota Prado	silver		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A737N	Mitsubishi pajero	Silver		
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A717N	Land rover 110 defender	WHITE		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A189M	Nissan pickup	Grey		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK 797	Pickup	White (forest dept)		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A379P	Mitsubishi pickup			GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A104E	Isuzu pickup	cream		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A320D	Pajero	Dark green		GK

5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A543K	Saloon	Sky blue		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A796M	Land cruiser	white		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A247E	Land rover	blue		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A870E	Datsun pickup			GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK T740	Wagon	cream		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A446M	Isuzu pickup	White (dept of vet)		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A324H	Suzuki	Ministry of environment		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A107E	Pajero	grey		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A028H	Toyota pickup	Grey		GK
5 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Msabweni	GK A575H	Land rover	white		GK
10 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A307M	Volvo	Sky blue	Mukhisa Kituyi	GK
10 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A714M	Toyota Prado	beige	Kiraitu Murungi	GK
10 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A138M	Land rover	green		GK
10 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A746N	Ford 4wd	grey		GK
10 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A745N	Ford 4wd	grey		GK
10 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A306M	Mercedes Benz	Navy blue		GK
24 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Othaya	GK A362G	Toyota Prado	White	Anania Mwaboza	GK
24 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Othaya	GK A307M	Volvo	grey	Mukhisa Kituyi	GK
26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A794M	Toyota Prado	silver	Kiraitu Murungi	GK
26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A542L	Mitsubishi pajero	silver	Morris Dzoro	GK
26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A307M	Volvo	silver	Mukhisa Kituyi	GK
26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A225Q	Toyota Prado	green	David Mwenje	GK
26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A466L	Nissan xtrail	beige	Danson Mungatana	GK
26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A949N	Mercedes Benz	blue	Munyes	GK
26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A829G	Mercedes Benz	blue	Gideon Konchella	GK
26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A343N	Toyota Prado	beige	Peter Kenneth	GK

26 th Nov, 2007	PNU	KICC	GK A488P	Nissan patrol	silver	Sam Resholleh	GK
27 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Kapkatet stadium	GK A546U		white	Dc Birik Mohammed	GK
27 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Kapkatet stadium	GK P122A				GK
27 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Kapkatet stadium	GK A254R				GK
27 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Kapkatet stadium	GK A335T				GK
28 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Molo township	GK A726N	Mitsubishi pajero	silver		GK
28 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Molo township	GK A026L	Toyota land cruiser	beige		GK
28 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Molo township	GK A721M	Land rover 110 defender	white		GK
28 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Molo township	GK A713L	Land rover 110 defender	green		GK
28 th Nov, 2007	PNU	Molo township	GK A424N	Toyota land cruiser	silver		GK
Parastatal							
Date	Party	Place	No. Plate	Vehicle type	Colour		Institution
13 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Mvita, Mombasa	KAR 283L	Toyota Prado	Silver	Mr. Muhamud	Parastatal
15 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kisii	KAT 351X	Toyota Prado	Silver		Parastatal
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Thumaita	KAT 955X	Isuzu Dmax	Light Blue (KPLC)	KPLC	Parastatal
17 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Thumaita	KAV 653E	Daihatsu Terrios	Light Blue (KPLC)	KPLC	Parastatal
21 st Oct, 2007	PNU	Maua	KAW 653Z	Isuzu Dmax	White	Chairman Nyabene county council	Parastatal
24 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kitui Central	KAT 326 X	Toyota Prado	Silver	Mutua Katuku	Parastatal
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	KAR 767N	Toyota Prado	Silver		Parastatal
25 th Oct, 2007	PNU	Kangundo	KAD 490G	Mitsubishi Pajero	White (National Water Conservation and Pipeline Corporation)		Parastatal